

DIRECTOR'S CUT

June 24th, 2025



PRESENTATION OVERVIEW

This briefing provides key updates on the state's energy sector, covering production trends, market outlooks, state initiatives, and key litigation. Topics include industry activity, infrastructure developments, and ongoing efforts related to resource management and environmental stewardship.

In addition, insights on transportation and distribution will be shared, highlighting key factors influencing the movement of oil and natural gas.

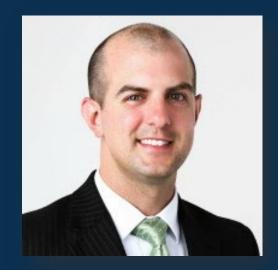
Presented to a global audience, this update offers a broad perspective on the region's energy landscape.



PRESENTATIONS BY:



NATHAN ANDERSONDirector
Department of Mineral Resources



JUSTIN KRINGSTAD

Executive Director

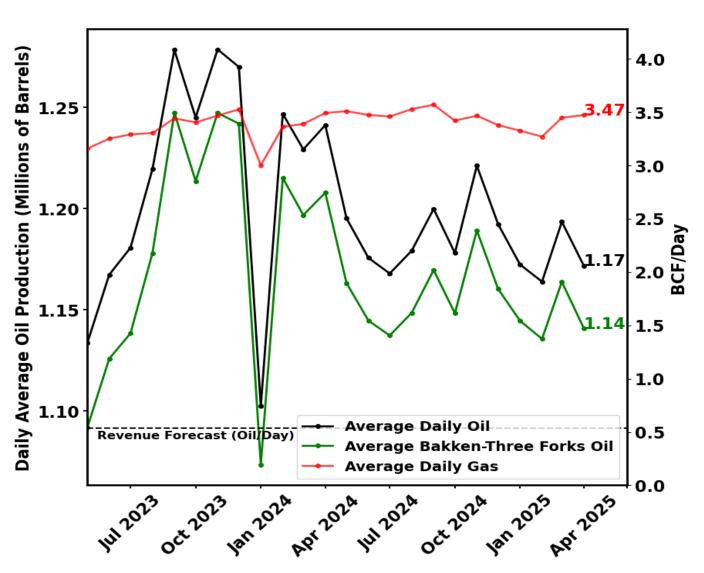
North Dakota Pipeline Authority

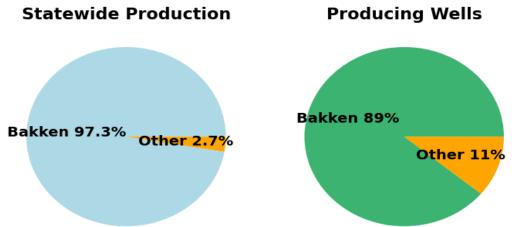




NORTH DAKOTA PRODUCTION







OIL PRODUCTION:

- April: 35,151,886 bbls = 1,171,730 bbls/day
- March: 36,995,308 bbls = 1,193,397 bbls/day
 - +6.5% above Revenue Forecast (RF = 1,100,000 bbls/day)
 - -1.8% from March to April
 - -21,667 bbls/day Mar. 2025 to Apr. 2025
- 1,140,887 bbls/day or 98% from Bakken/Three Forks
- 30,843 bbls/day or 2.7% from non-Bakken/Three Forks

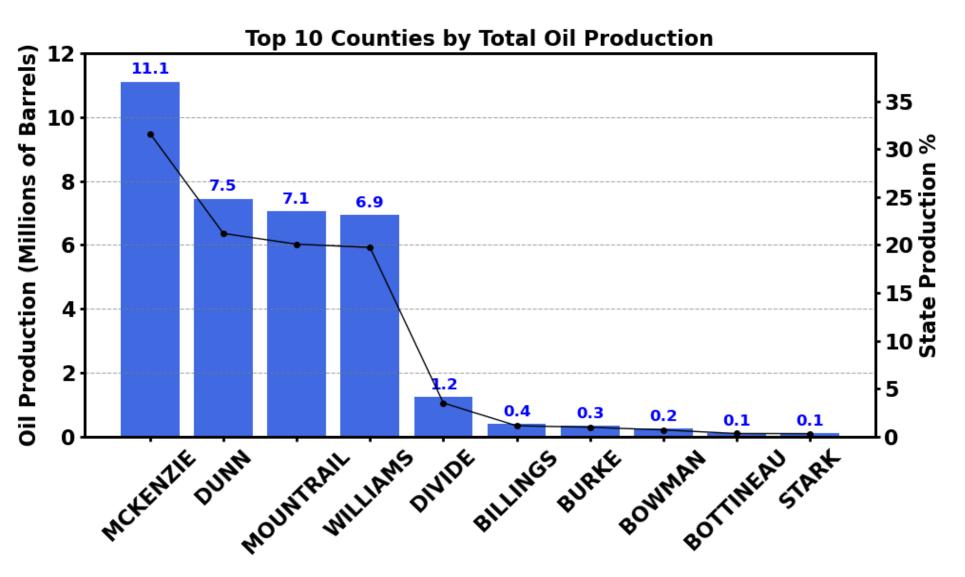
GAS PRODUCTION:

- April: 104.1 BCF/Month = 3.471 BCF/Day
- March: 106.8 BCF/Month = 3.446 BCF/Day
 - +0.73% from March to April



NORTH DAKOTA COUNTY PRODUCTION



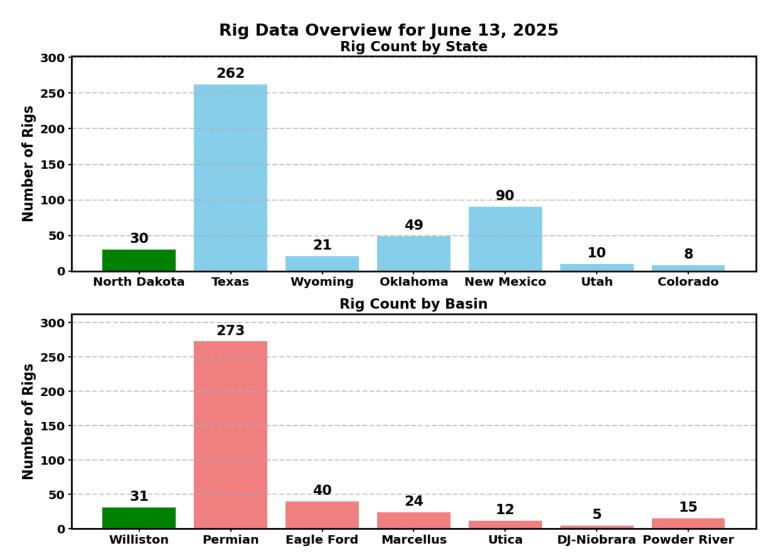


- ~32% of ND production comes from McKenzie County
- Top 5 counties make up
- ~97.5% of ND oil production



RIG COUNTS BY STATE AND BASIN





- Total US Rig Count = 554
 - May was approx. 578
- ~47% of Rigs are in Texas
- ND Rig Count Trend
 - Current = 32
 - May = 32
 - April = 32
 - March = 32

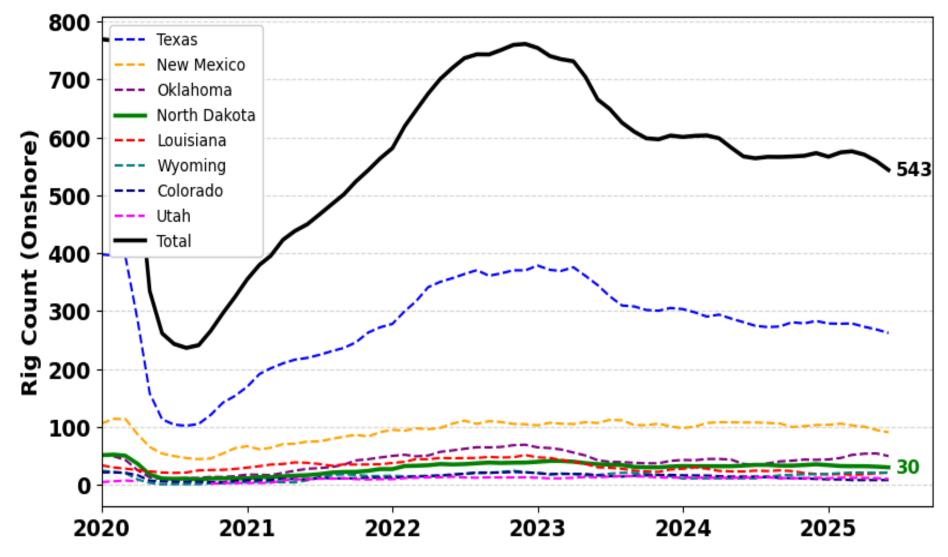
All time high of 218 on 5/29/2018

- 31 total rigs in Williston Basin
- 273 rigs in Permian (TX & NM)
 - ~49.3% of total US rig Count
- 36 rigs in the NE US, dry gas play



RIG COUNTS OVER TIME - STATE

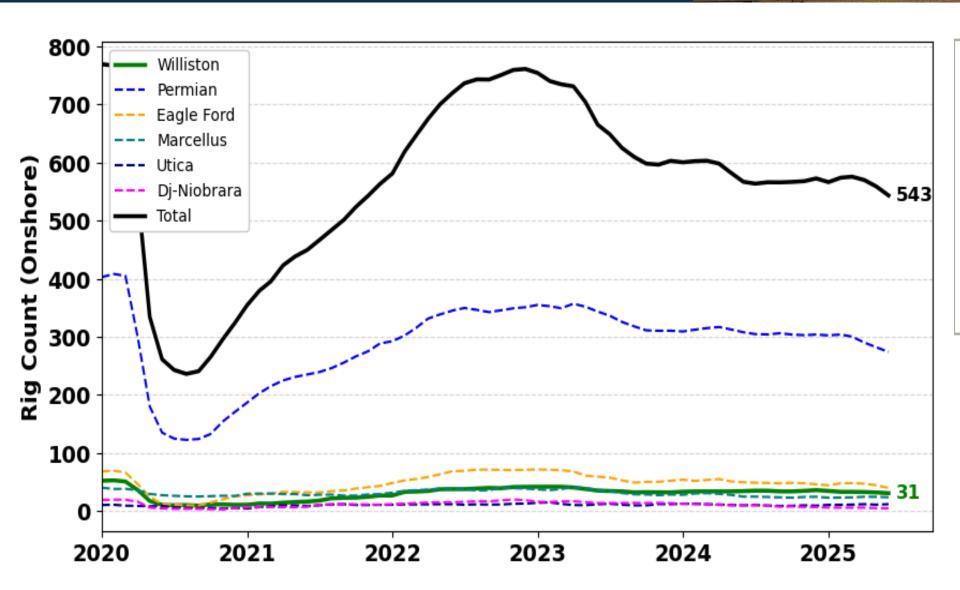




- North Dakota rig count remaining steady at 30
- US rig count steady since early 2024
- Total US rig count includes land only



RIGS OVER TIME - BASINS



- Williston Basin rig count remaining steady at 31
- US rig count steady since early 2024
- Slight decrease in rig count in Permian Basin last month
- Total US rig count includes land only

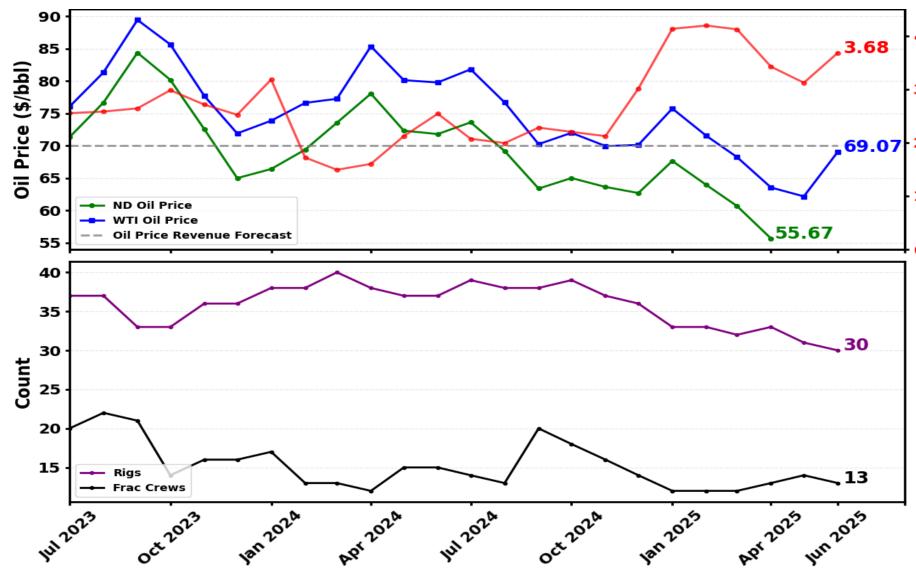


PRICING AND ACTIVITY LEVELS



Price (\$/MMBtu

Henry Hub



- Current WTI Oil = \$65.00
- Current HH Gas = \$3.61

ND Market Oil Price

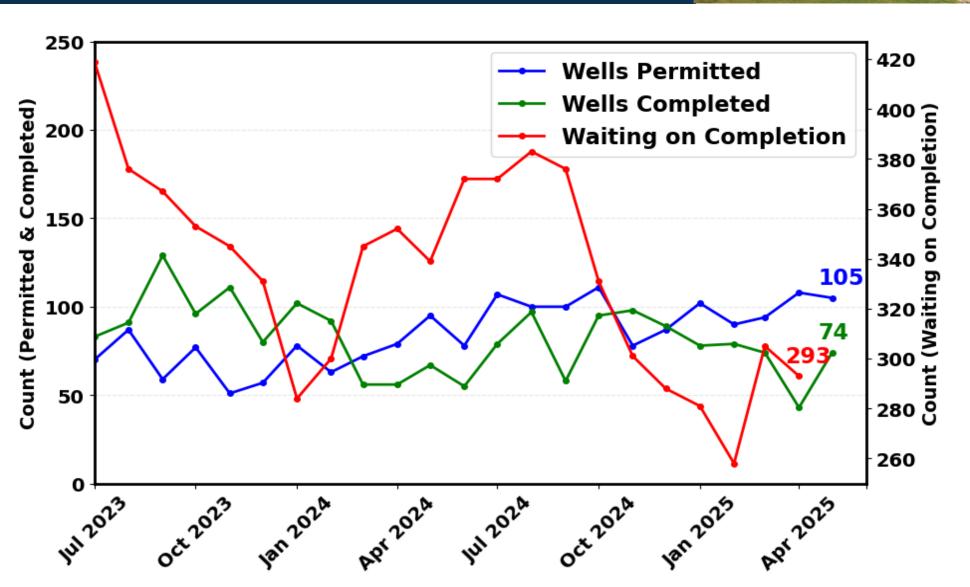
Revenue Forecast = \$70

- April = \$55.67
 - -20.5% TO RF
- March = \$60.68
- Current frac crew count = 13

dmr.nd.gov



PERMITS AND COMPLETIONS



PERMIT TREND

- May = 105
- April = 108
- March = 94

COMPLETION TREND

- May = 74
- April = 43
- March = 74

EXTENDED REACH PERMITS

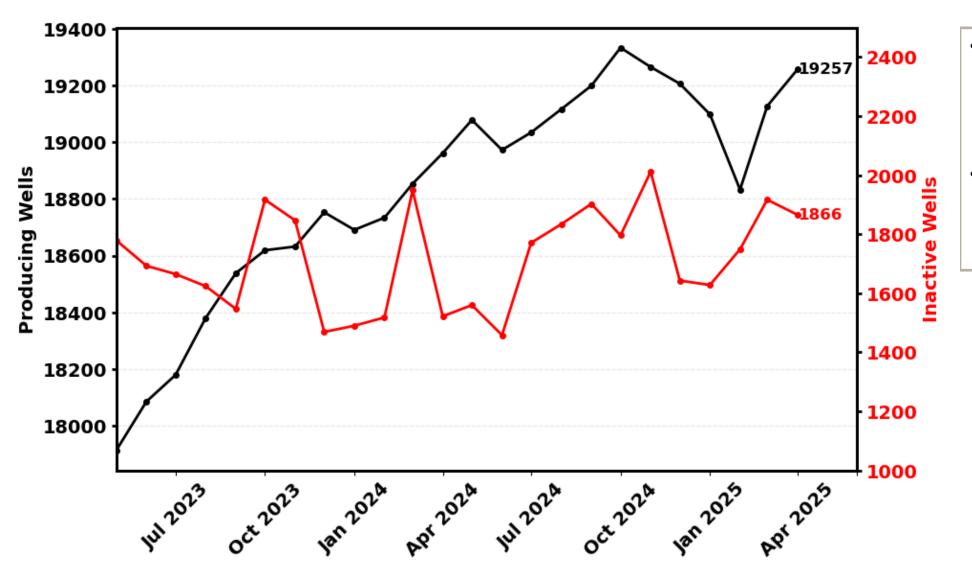
(Issued to date)

- 966 3-mile lateral permits
- 47 4-mile lateral permits



WELL COUNT

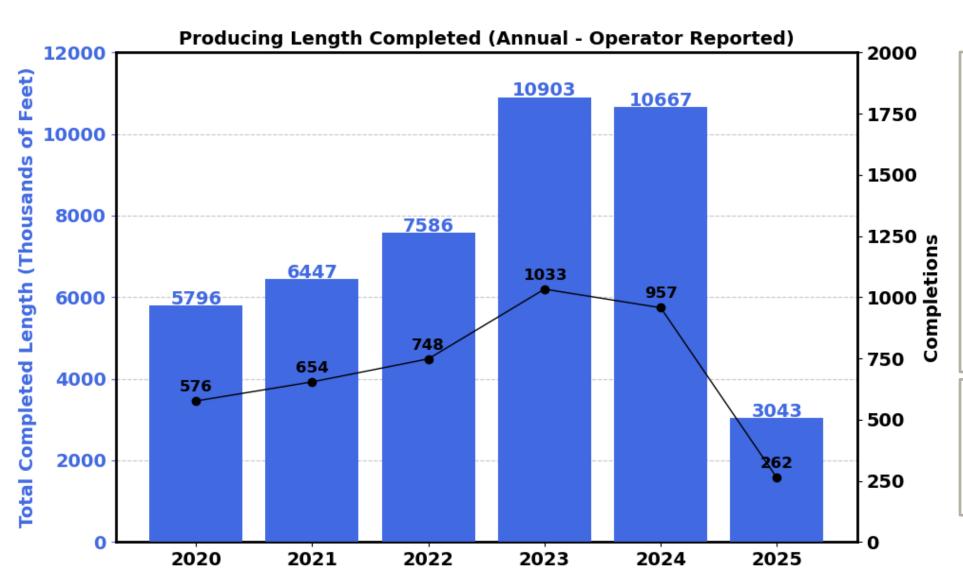




- Total number of producing wells rebounded from the extreme winter weather conditions
- Number of inactive wells is steady between 1400 and 2000, typical to be highly variable



COMPLETED FOOTAGE OVER TIME



TREND OF LATERAL LENGTHS

- 2024 = 10,647,000 total feet completed
- Estimated average lateral length completed by year:
 - 2020 = 10,062
 - 2021 = 9,850
 - 2022 = 10,141
 - 2023 = 10,554
 - 2024 = 11,149

U-SHAPED LATERAL UPDATE

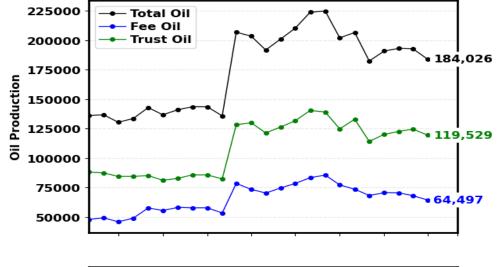
(Issued to date)

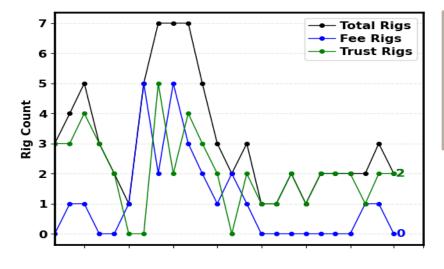
- 15 U-Shaped lateral permits
 - 3 are 4 mile U-shaped
- 2 J-Shaped lateral permits



FORT BERTHOLD ACTIVITY





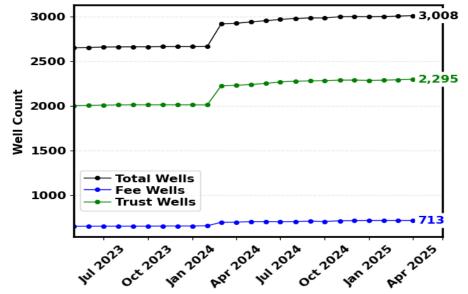


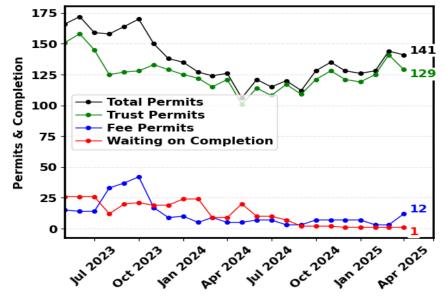
Apr. Oil Production = 184,026

4.6% decrease

Mar. Oil Production = 192,961

Rig count at 2





Total Active Permits = 141

Slight decrease from last month

Number of Active Wells = 3,008

- Fee = 713
- Trust = 2,295



GAS CAPTURE



The state-wide gas flared volume from March to April decreased by 8.91 MMCF/D to 149.05 MMCF/D, the statewide gas capture increased to 95.7% while Bakken gas capture remained steady at 96.0%.

Gas capture details are as follows:

| Statewide | 95.7% |
|-------------------|-------|
| Statewide Bakken | 96.0% |
| Non-FBIR Bakken | 95.8% |
| FBIR Bakken | 97.4% |
| Trust FBIR Bakken | 97.4% |
| Fee FBIR | 97.4% |

The Commission has established the following gas capture goals:

74% October 1, 2014 through December 31, 2014

77% January 1, 2015 through March 31, 2016

80% April 1, 2016 through October 31, 2016

85% November 1, 2016 through October 31, 2018

88% November 1, 2018 through October 31, 2020

91% beginning November 1, 2020



SUMMARY



| Days 30 Oil Production (bbls) 35,151,886 Average Daily Oil (bbls/day) 1,171,730 Gas Production (MCF) 104,140,397 Average Daily Gas (MCF/day) 3,471,346 Daily Average Oil Revenue Forecast (bbls/day) 1,100,000 Oil Revenue Forecast Price (\$/bbl) 70 Avg Daily Bakken-Three Forks Prod (bbls/day) 1,140,887 Bakken Production (%) 97.30 Other Production (%) 2.70 Bakken-Three Forks Wells (%) 89 Percentage Other Wells (%) 11 WTI Oil Price (\$/bbl) (current) 69.07 ND Oil Price (\$/bbl) 55.67 Henry Hub Price (USD/MMBtu) 3.68 Wells Permitted (May) 105 Wells Completed (May) 74 Waiting On Completion 293 Inactive Wells 1,866 Total Producing Wells 1,866 Total Producing Wells 19,257 Fort Berthold Total Oil 184,026 Fort Berthold Total Rigs 2 Fort Berthold Total Rigs 2 | Month and Year | April 2025 |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Average Daily Oil (bbls/day) Gas Production (MCF) Average Daily Gas (MCF/day) Daily Average Oil Revenue Forecast (bbls/day) Oil Revenue Forecast Price (\$/bbl) Avg Daily Bakken-Three Forks Prod (bbls/day) Bakken Production (%) Other Production (%) Other Production (%) Percentage Other Wells (%) Percentage Other Wells (%) Percentage Other Wells (%) Permitted (May) Will Oil Price (\$/bbl) Wells Permitted (May) Walting On Completion Inactive Wells Total Producing Wells Fort Berthold Total Oil Fort Berthold Total Rigs Fort Berthold Total Wells Fort Berthold Total Permits Fort Berthold Tust Permits Fort Berthold Tust Permits Fort Berthold Tust Permits North Dakota Rigs (current) 30 | | ~ ~ |
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| North Dakota Frac Crews (current) 13 | | |
| | North Dakota Frac Crews (current) | 13 |

• 2 seismic crews recording



DEPARTMENT OF MINERAL RESOURCES

Pipeline Authority Monthly Update

Justin J. Kringstad

Geological Engineer
Director
North Dakota Pipeline Authority



US Williston Basin Oil Production - 2025

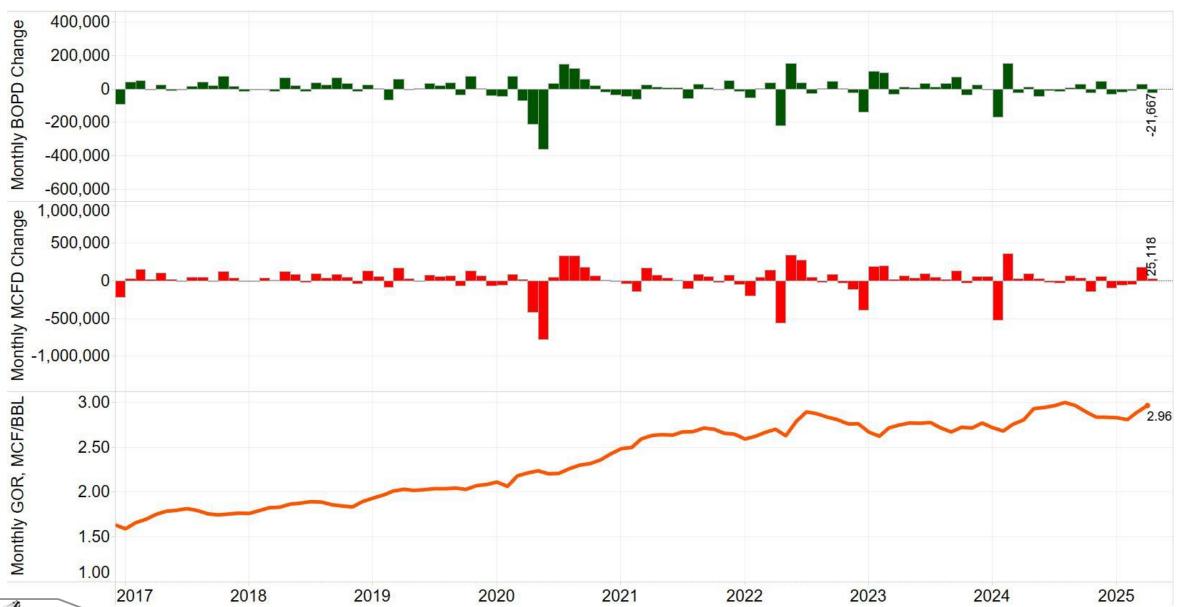
| MONTH | ND | Eastern MT* | SD | TOTAL |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------|
| January | 1,175,117 | 74,623 | 2,281 | 1,252,021 |
| February | 1,165,405 | 71,303 | 2,282 | 1,238,990 |
| March | 1,193,397 | 75,521 | 2,272 | 1,271,190 |
| April | 1,171,730 | | | |
| May | | | | |
| June | | | y. | |
| July | | | | |
| August | | | | |
| September | | | | |
| October | | | | |
| November | | | | |
| December | | | | |

US Williston Basin Oil Production - 2024

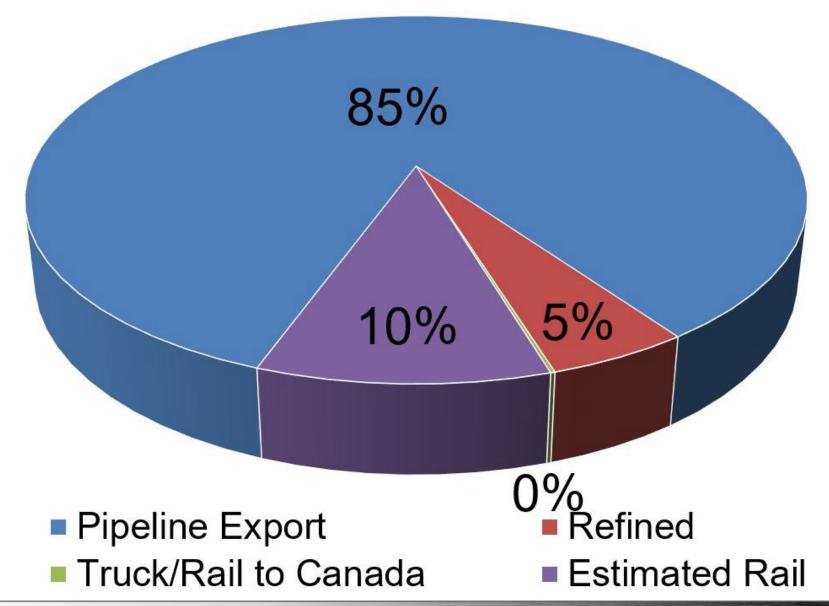
| MONTH | ND | Eastern MT* | SD | TOTAL |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------|
| January | 1,105,208 | 59,306 | 2,312 | 1,166,825 |
| February | 1,256,126 | 66,332 | 2,412 | 1,324,870 |
| March | 1,231,474 | 70,690 | 2,590 | 1,304,754 |
| April | 1,243,018 | 72,392 | 2,430 | 1,317,840 |
| May | 1,198,803 | 72,636 | 2,349 | 1,273,788 |
| June | 1,186,409 | 71,586 | 2,370 | 1,260,365 |
| July | 1,169,457 | 69,481 | 2,329 | 1,241,267 |
| August | 1,176,696 | 75,923 | 2,349 | 1,254,968 |
| September | 1,203,157 | 74,891 | 2,326 | 1,280,374 |
| October | 1,180,995 | 78,511 | 2,487 | 1,261,993 |
| November | 1,225,297 | 83,169 | 2,265 | 1,310,731 |
| December | 1,191,291 | 76,546 | 2,246 | 1,270,083 |



North Dakota Monthly Production Change

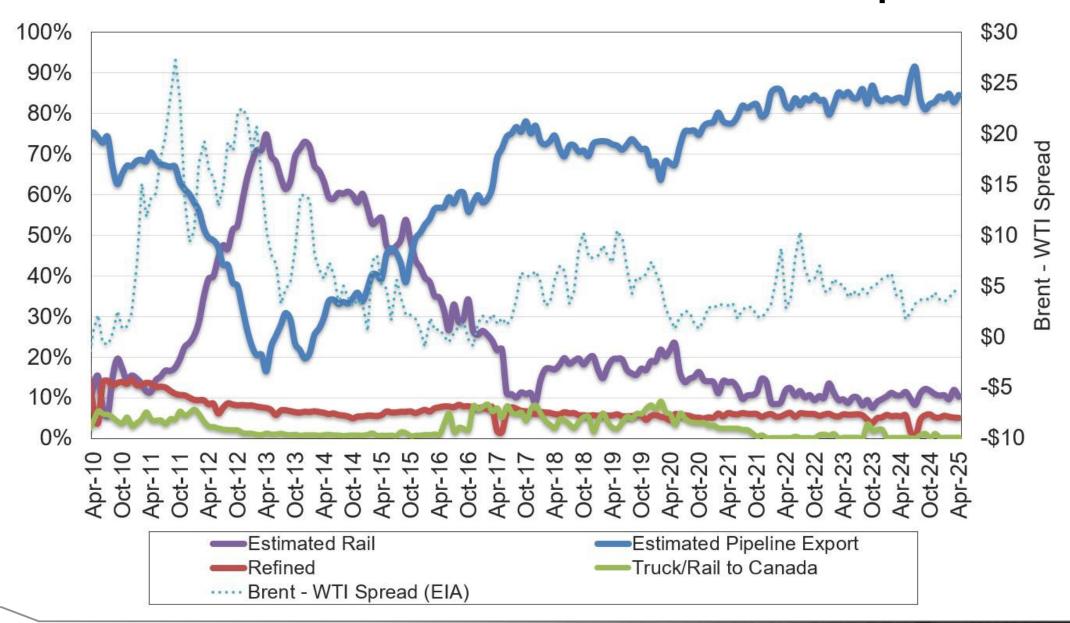


Estimated Williston Basin Oil Transportation





Estimated Williston Basin Oil Transportation

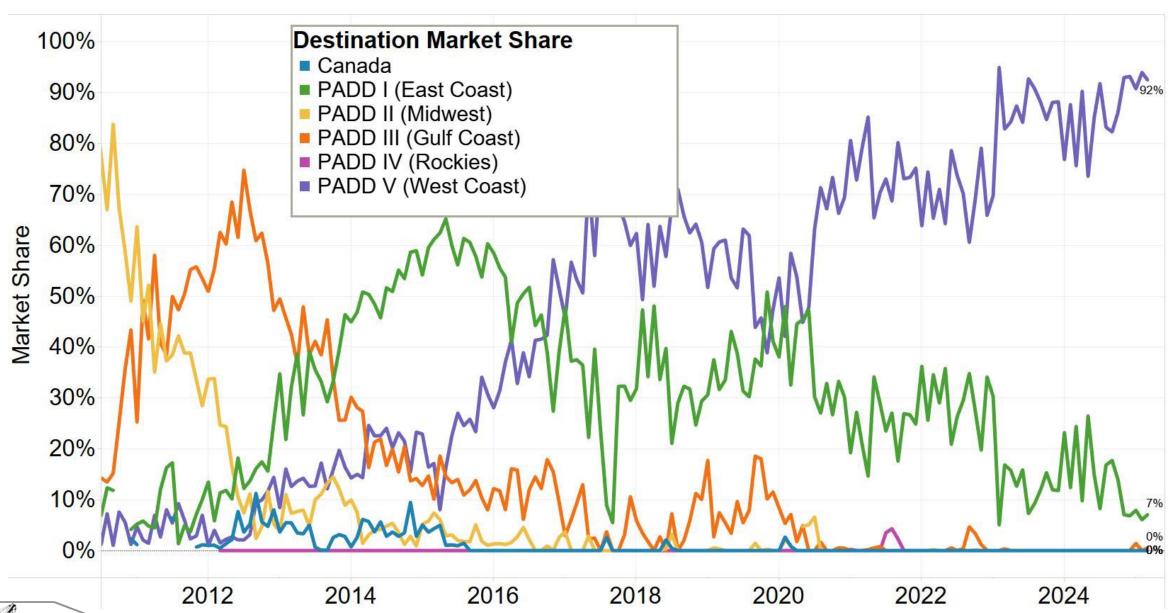




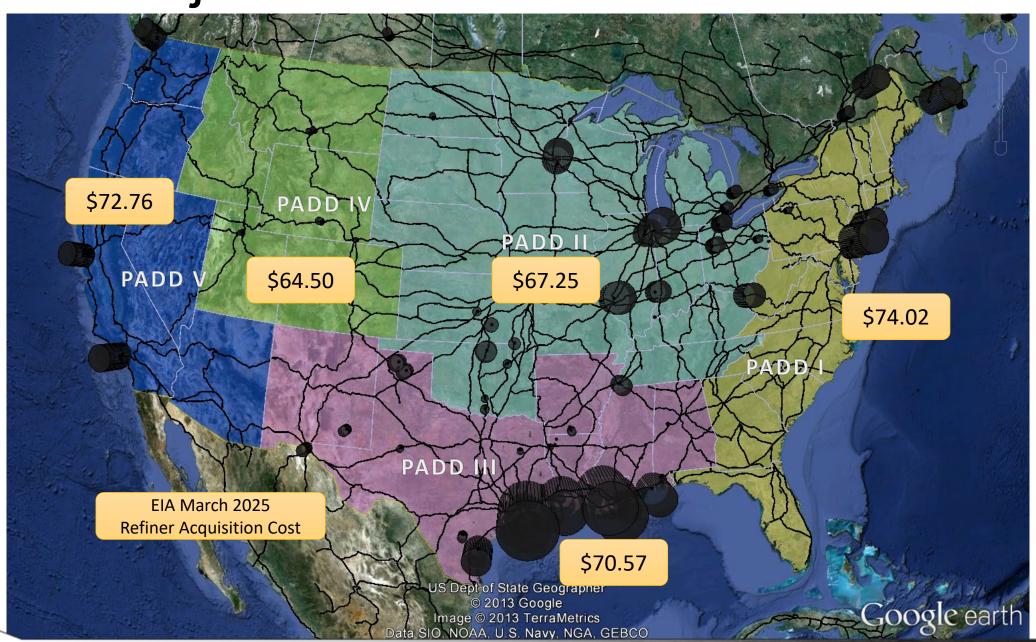
Estimated ND Rail Export Volumes



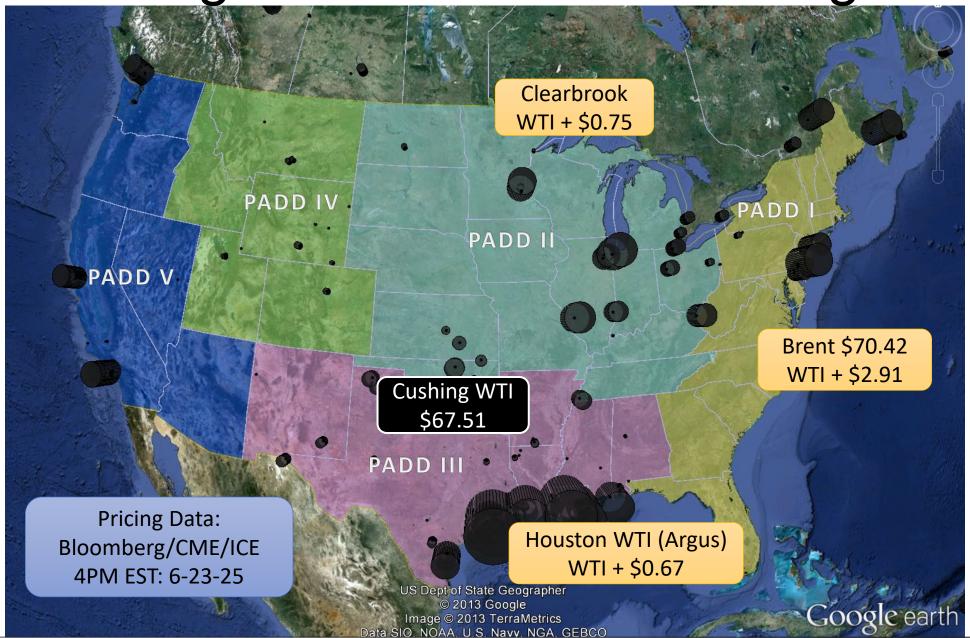
Rail Destinations Market Share (March 2025)



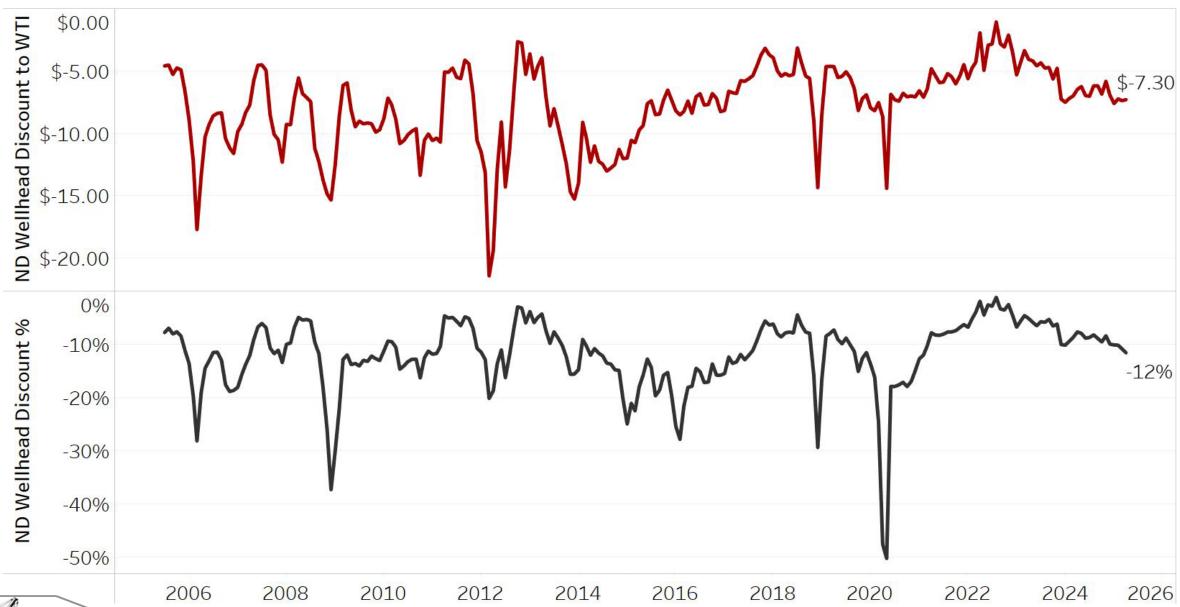
Major Rail Lines and Refineries



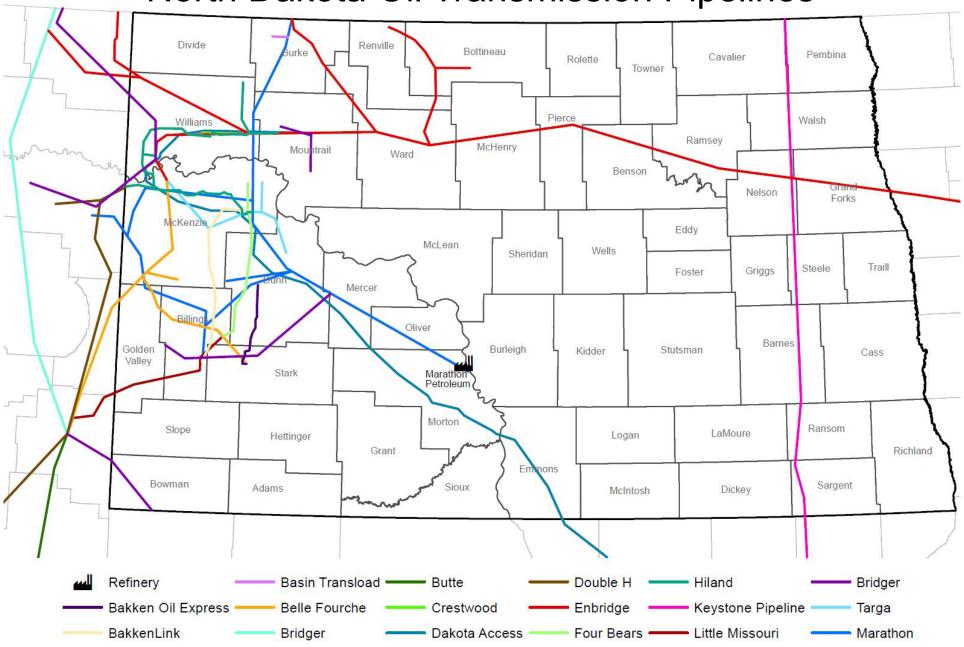
Major Pricing Benchmarks & Refining Centers



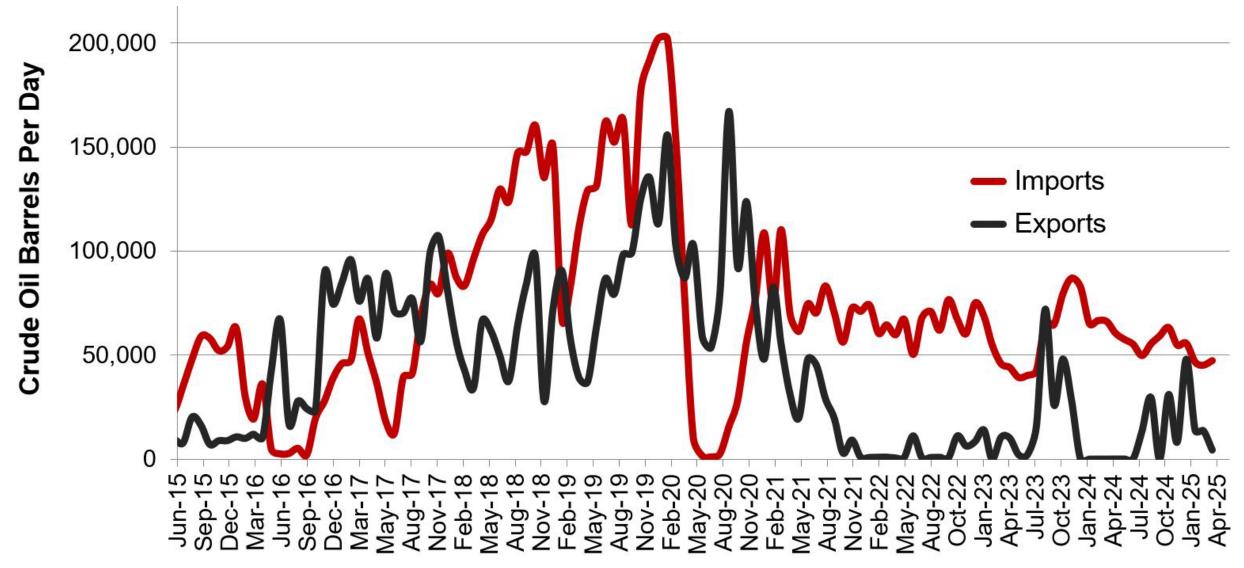
Average North Dakota Oil "Discount" to WTI



North Dakota Oil Transmission Pipelines



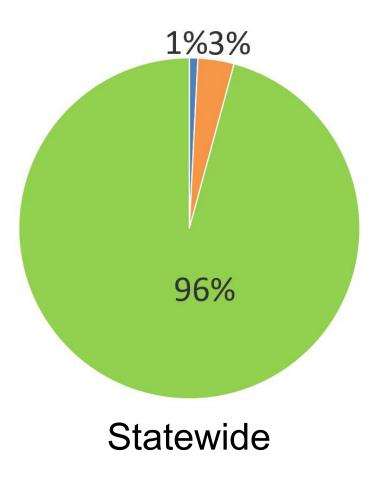
Williston Basin Truck/Rail Imports and Exports with Canada



Data for imports/exports chart is provided by the US International Trade Commission and represents traffic across US/Canada border in the Williston Basin area.



Solving the Flaring Challenge



GREEN – % of gas captured and sold Blue – % flared from zero sales wells Orange – % flared from wells with at least one mcf sold.

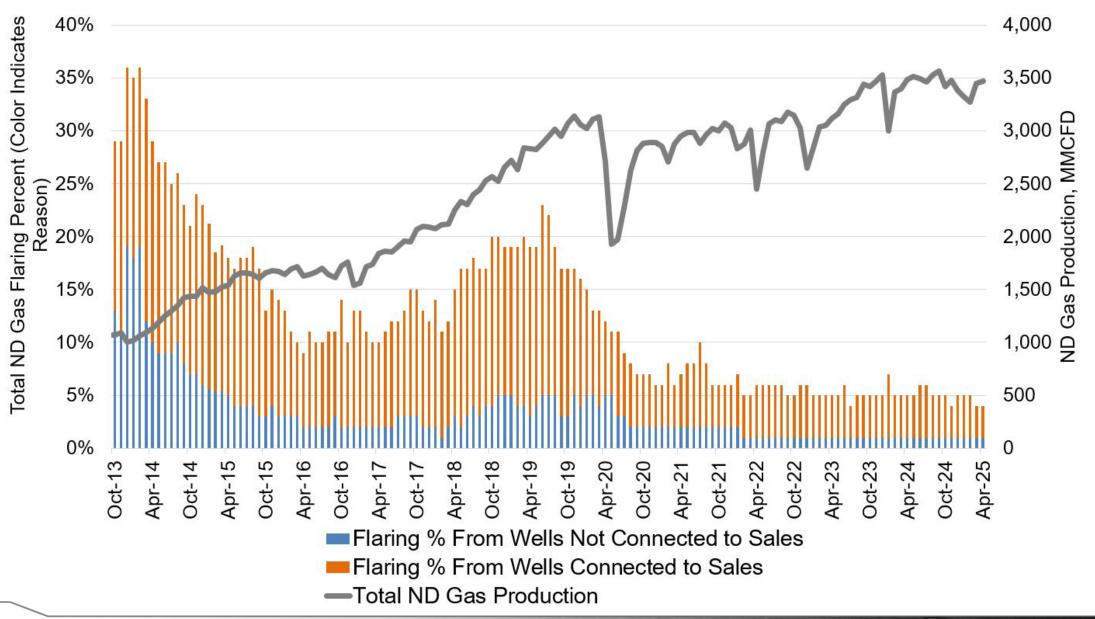
Simple Terms

Blue – Lack of pipelines

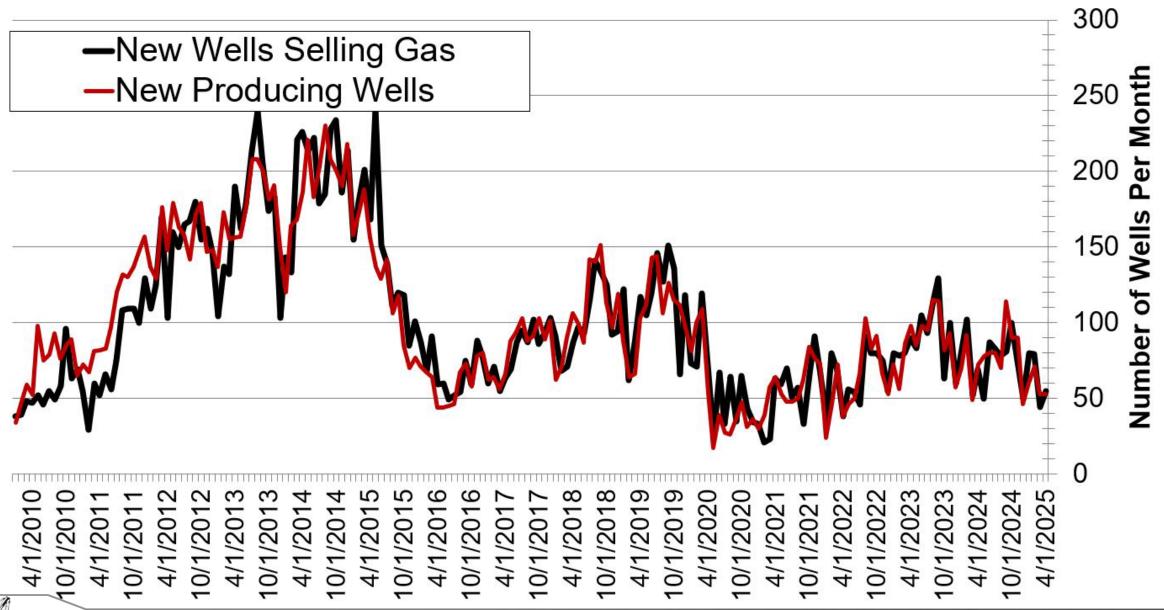
Orange – Challenges on existing infrastructure

April 2025 Data – Non-Confidential Wells

Solving the Flaring Challenge



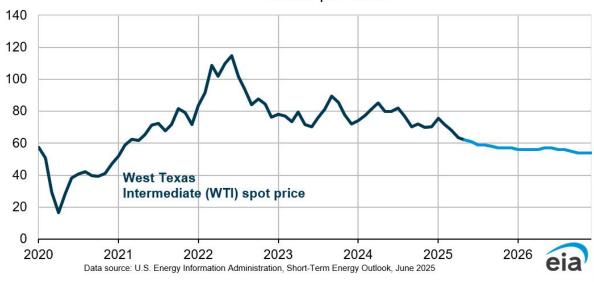
Solving the Flaring Challenge



EIA Oil Price Outlook (June 2025)

West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil price

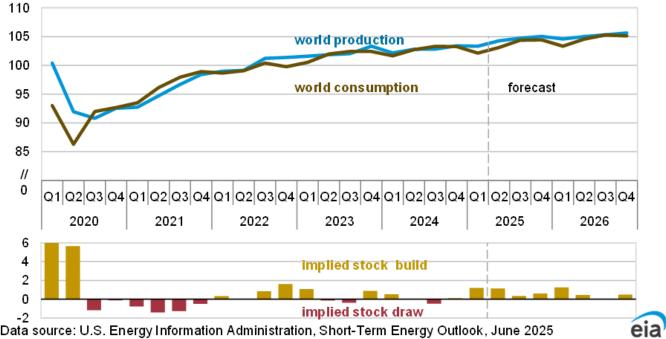
dollars per barrel



STEO forecast

World liquid fuels production and consumption balance

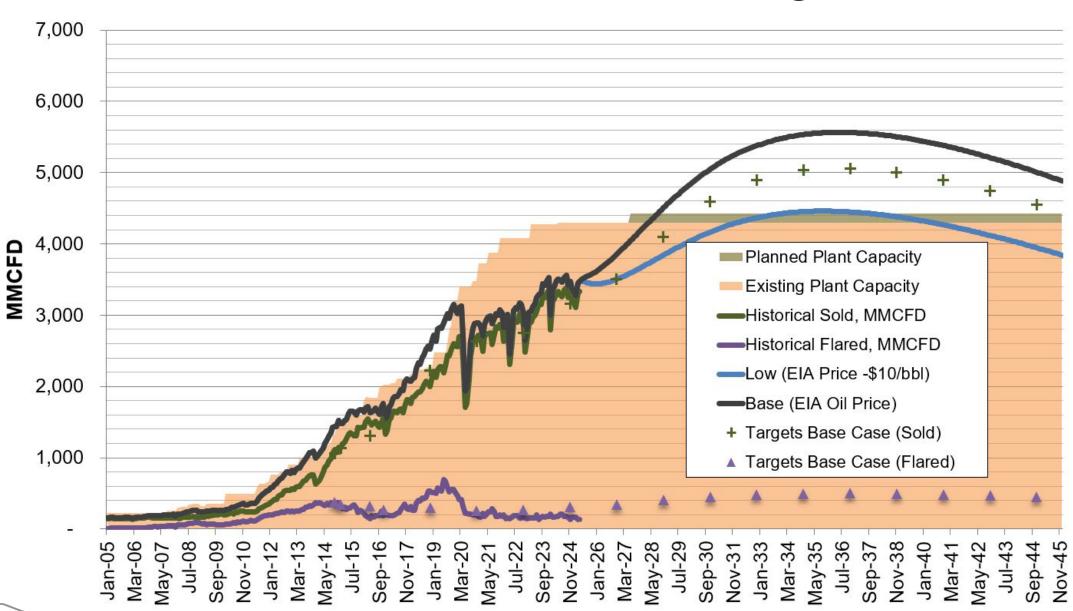
million barrels per day



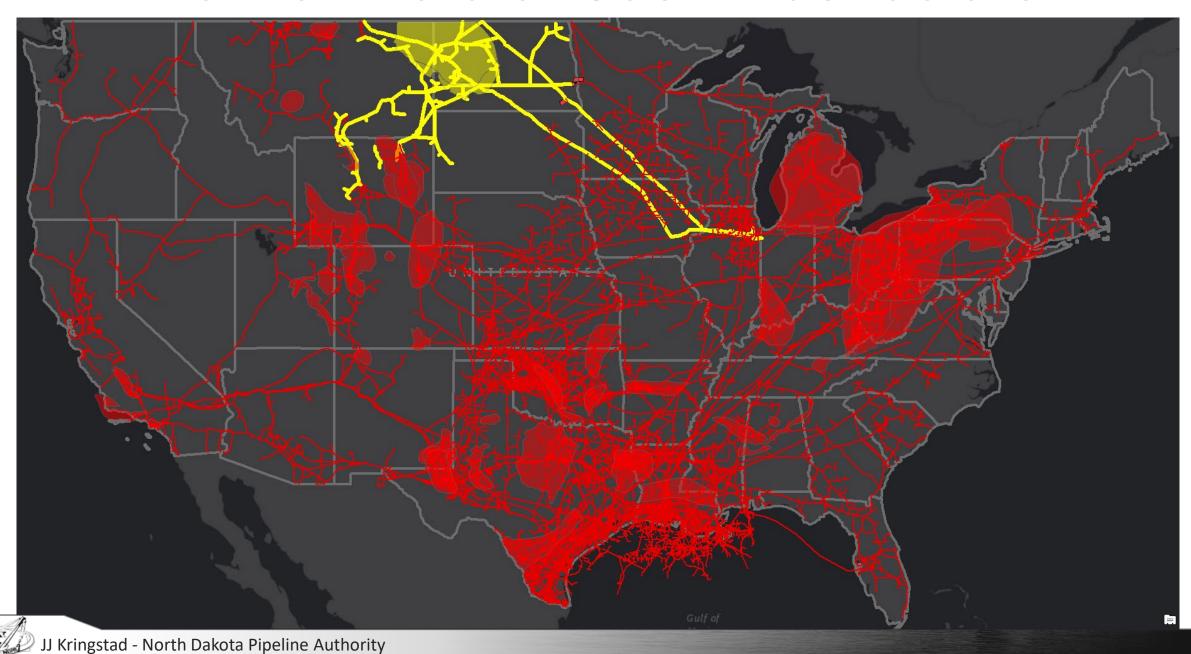
Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Short-Term Energy Outlook, June 2025



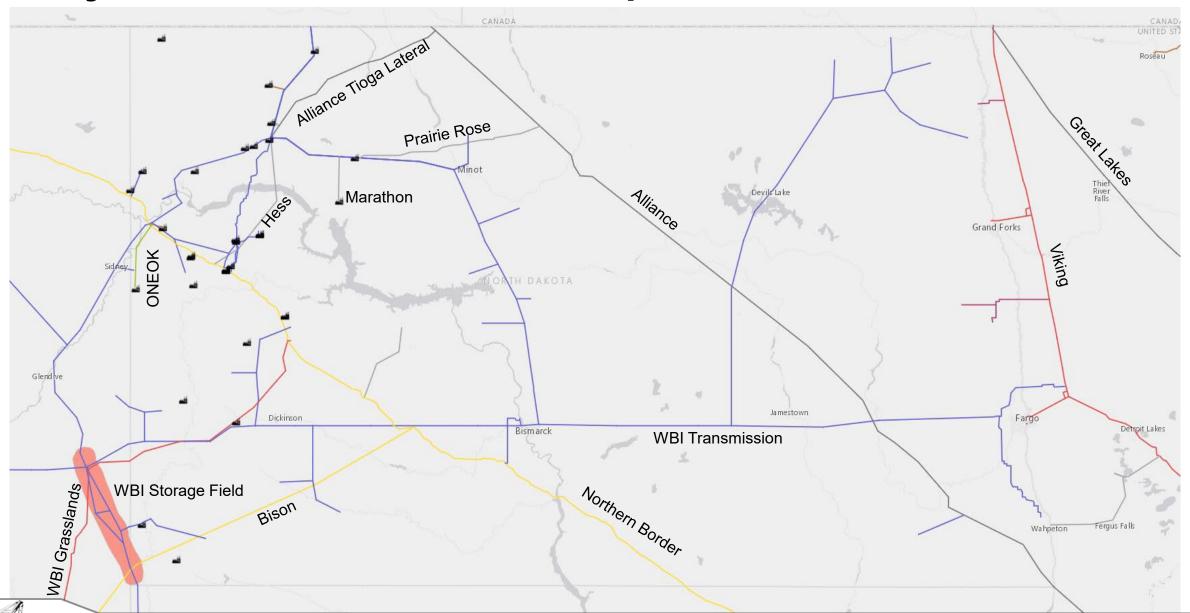
North Dakota Gas Processing Outlook



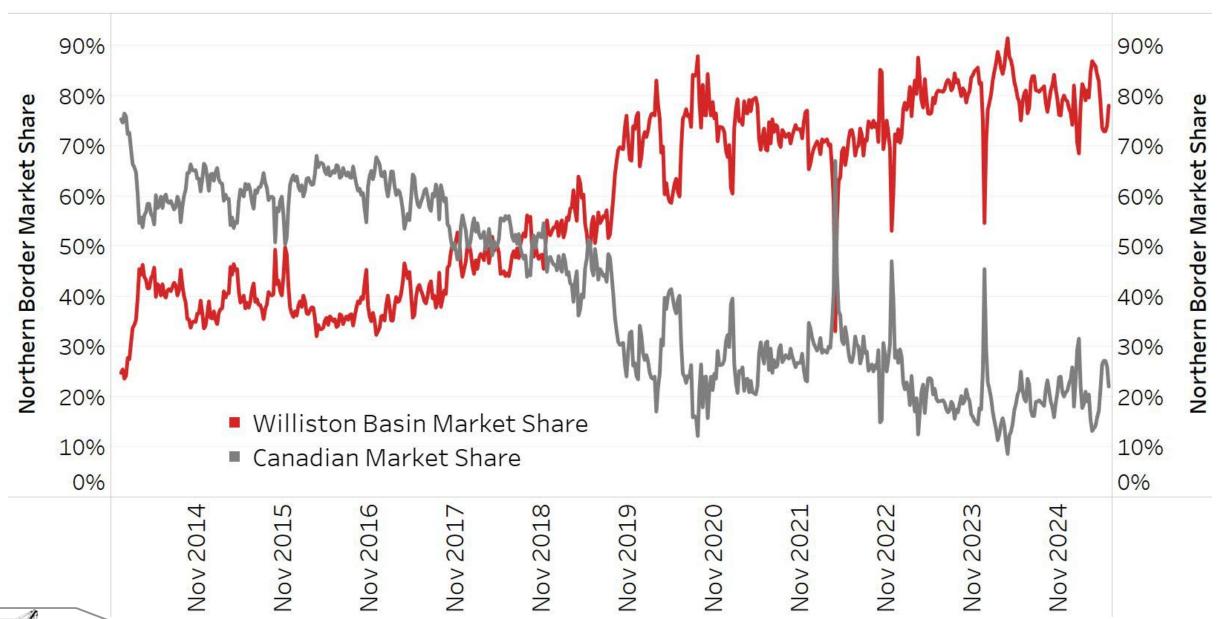
Bakken Natural Gas Infrastructure



Major Residue Gas Pipeline Infrastructure

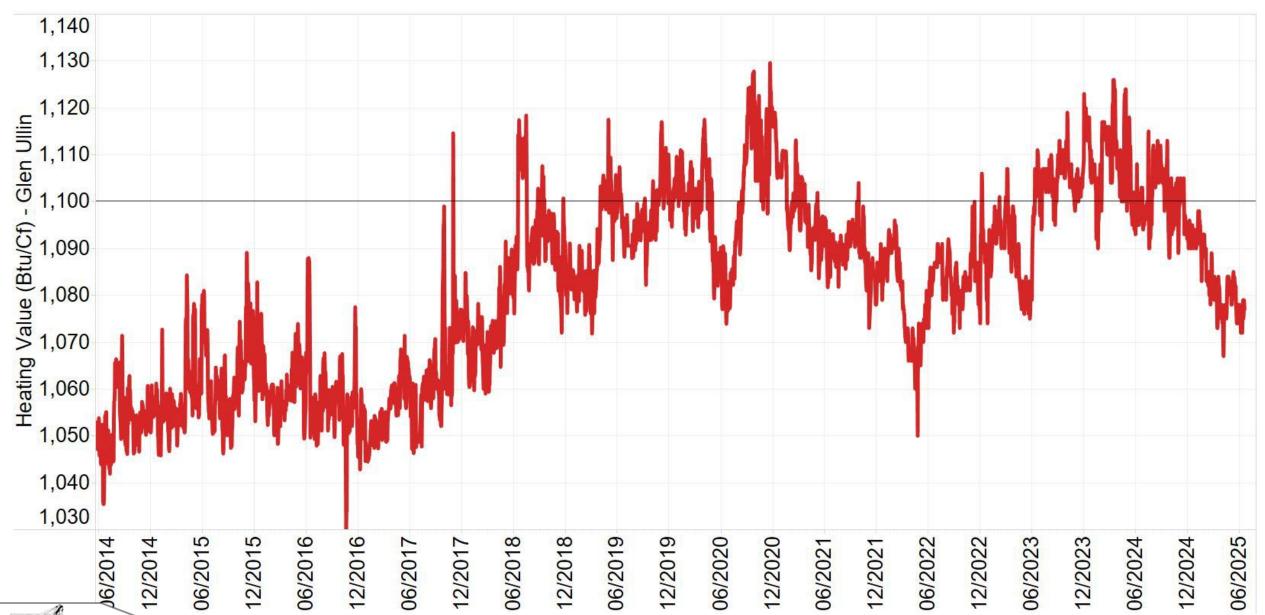


Northern Border Pipeline Market Share





Northern Border BTU at Glen Ullin, ND



WBI Energy: Proposed Bakken East Project



Natural Gas Pipeline Project Highlights

- Non-binding open season Dec 16 Jan 31, 2025
- 375 Miles: 30" & 24" Pipe
- Proposed Capacity 760,000 Dth/Day
- Phase 1 (West): Nov 2028 targeted in-service
- Phase 2 (East): Nov 2029 targeted in-service
- Seeking commitments 20yrs or Longer

Estimated Rates

- \$0.85 to \$0.90/Dth + Fuel/Electric/Commodity
- Anchor Shipper Minimum: 100,000 Dth/Day
- Foundation Shipper Minimum: 250,000 Dth/Day

Intensity Infrastructure Partners Proposed Pipeline



Phase 1 Project Highlights

- Non-binding open season Feb 3 Mar 7, 2025
- 136 Miles: 42" Pipe
- Proposed Capacity 1,500,000 Dth/Day
- January 2028 targeted in-service
- Seeking commitments 10yrs or Longer

Phase 1 Estimated Rates

- \$0.50/Dth + Fuel/Electric/Commodity
- Anchor Shipper Minimum: 100,000 Dth/Day
- Foundation Shipper Minimum: 250,000 Dth/Day

Phase 2 Project Highlights

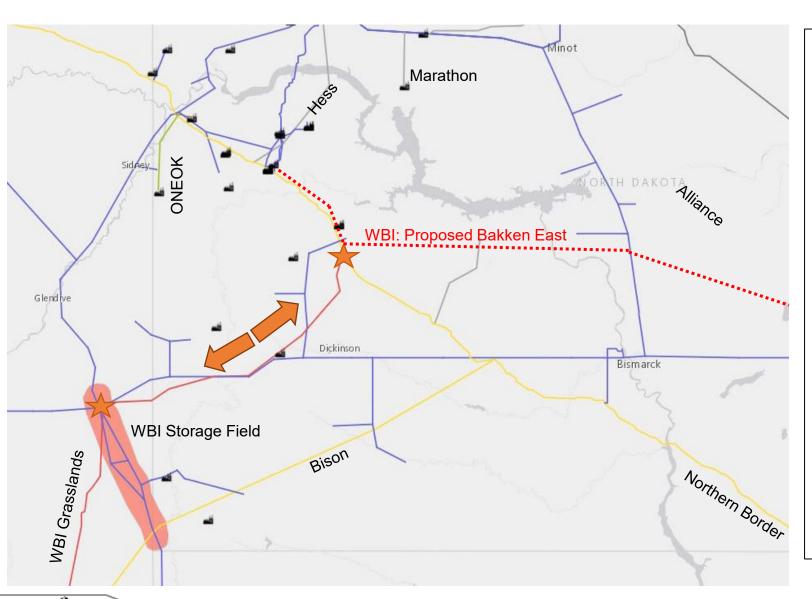
- Non-binding open season Apr 17 May 23, 2025
- 208 Miles: 30" Pipe
- Proposed Capacity 430,000 Dth/Day
 - January 2030 targeted in-service
- Seeking commitments 10yrs or Longer

Phase 2 Estimated Rates

- \$0.80/Dth + Fuel/Electric/Commodity
- Anchor Shipper Minimum: 100,000 Dth/Day
- Foundation Shipper Minimum: 250,000 Dth/Day



WBI Energy Open Season: Storage/Pipe Enhancement



Firm Transportation Project Highlights

- Non-binding open season Apr 21 May 20, 2025
- Pipeline expansion: 72,000 Dth/Day
- Oct 2029 targeted in-service
- Seeking commitments 15yrs or longer
- Pipe looping and new/upgraded compression

Estimated Rates (+Fuel/Elec/Commodity)

Capacity reservation: \$0.58156/Dth

Storage Project Highlights

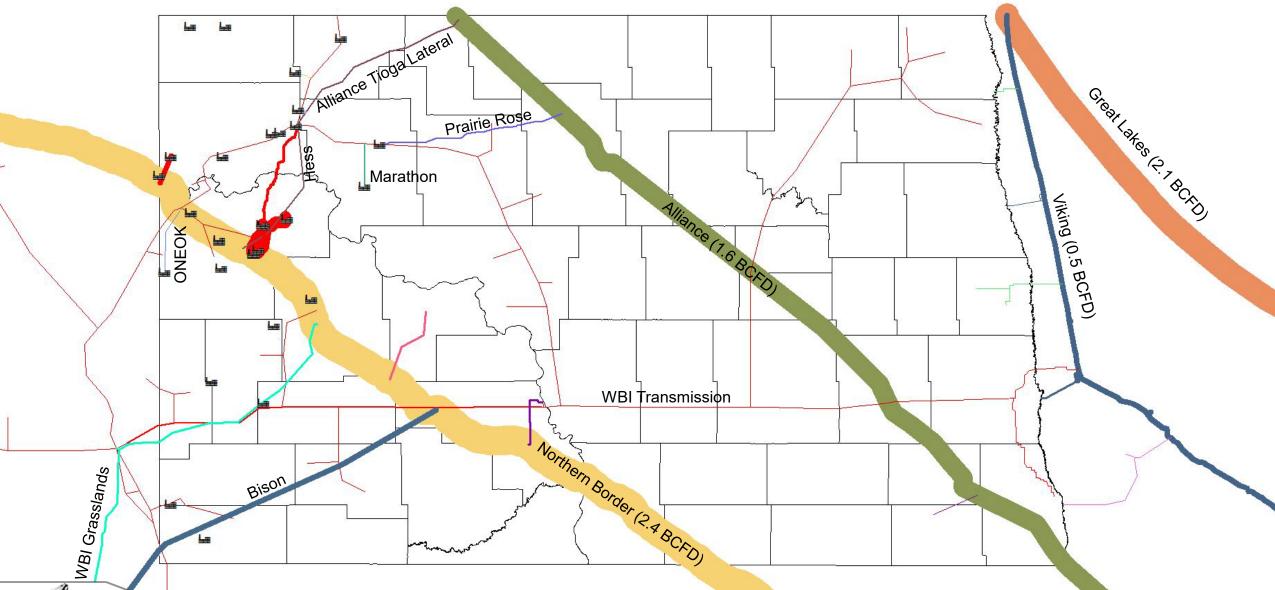
- Non-binding open season Apr 21 May 20, 2025
- Deliverability expansion: 72,000 Dth/Day
- Up to ~10 BCF total of new seasonal service
- Oct 2029 targeted in-service
- Seeking commitments 15yrs or longer

Estimated Rates (+Fuel/Elec/Commodity)

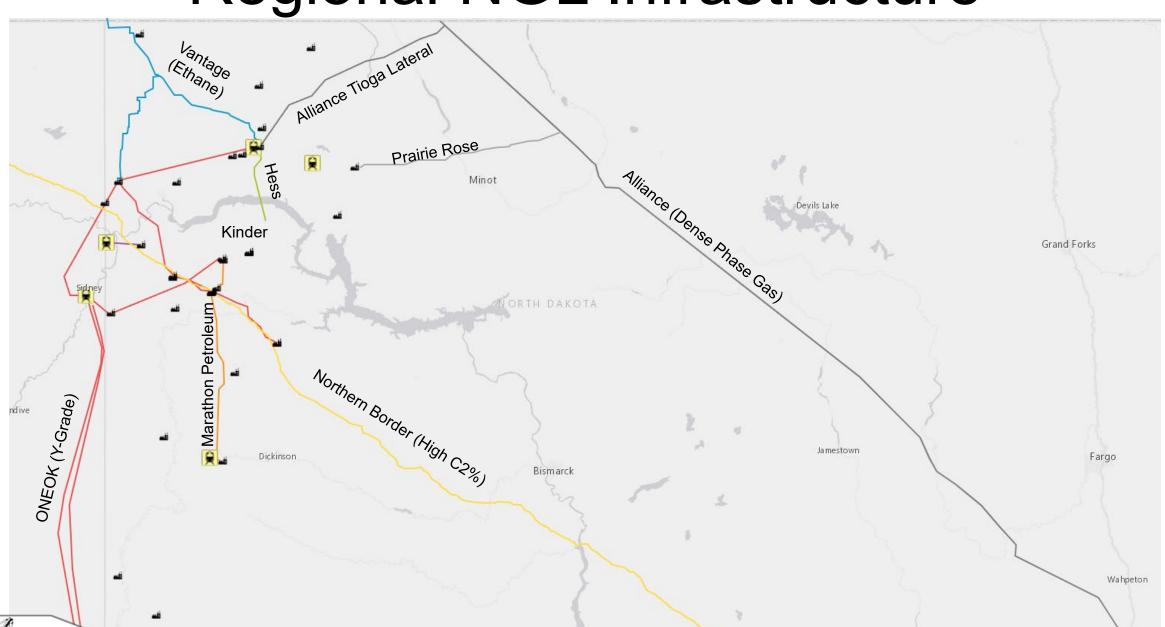
- Capacity reservation: \$0.002113/Day
- Deliverability reservation: \$0.31901/Day
- Injection charge:\$0.00959/Dth
- Withdrawal charge: \$0.00959/Dth



Residue Gas Pipeline Capacity Visualization



Regional NGL Infrastructure



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